

#### **Parallel OPM-flow Past Present And Future**

#### **Markus Blatt**

**OPM-OP AS** Heyerdahlsvei 12b 777 Oslo, Norway

E: Markus.Blatt@opm-op.com



#### THE PAST / ONCE UPON A TIME

#### OPM - OP Voices From The 2012 Summit

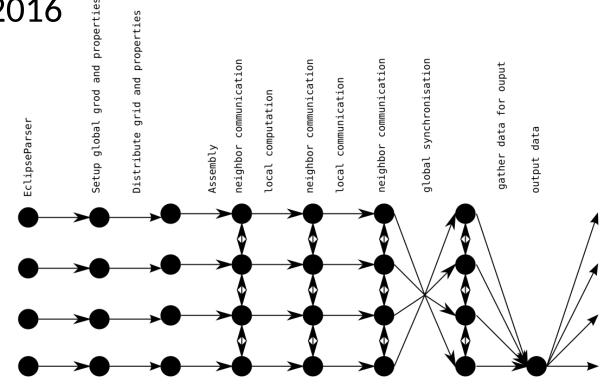
Who needs Parallel / Who needs DUNE?



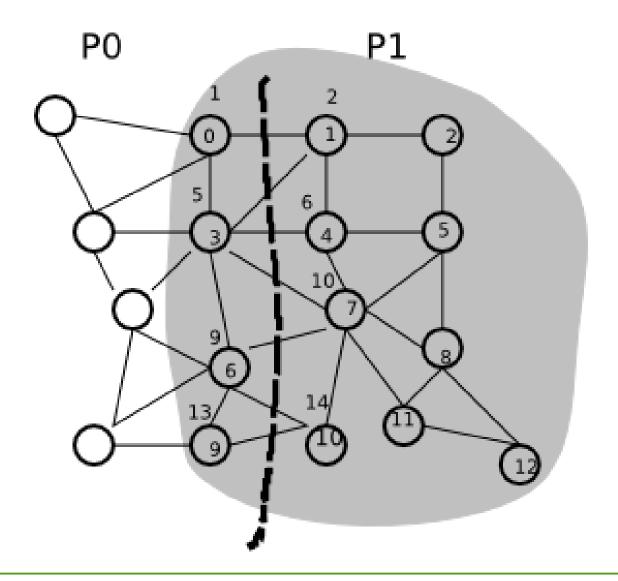
#### HISTORY OF MPI PARALLELISM IN FLOW

#### OPM-OP MPI Parallelization 2015-2017?

- MPI Parallel Cpgrid and solvers based on DUNE from me (2015)
- Parallel Async Output by Robert Klöfkorn (NORCE)
  2015-2016

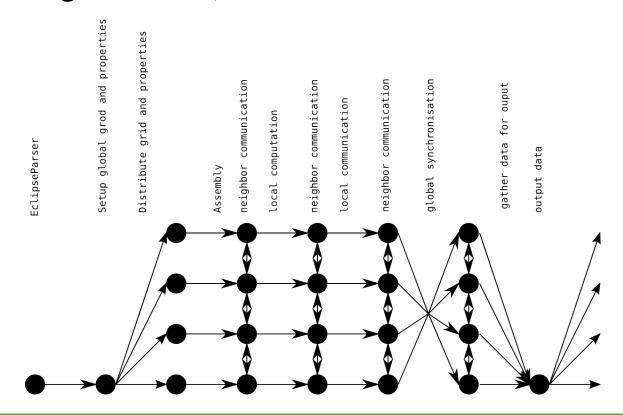


# O P M - O P Process Local Storage (MPI)



# O P M - O P Reduce Memory Requirements

- 2019 Hold global grid only on rank 0 (me)
- 2020 Parse data files only on rank 0 (Arne Morten Kvarving / SINTEF)



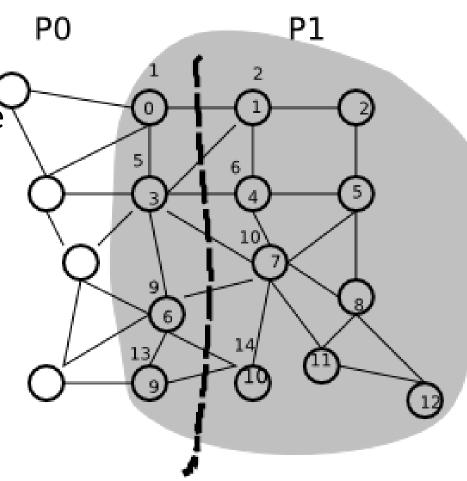
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## OPM-OP MPI Optimizations From Simula

Namely: Andreas Thune

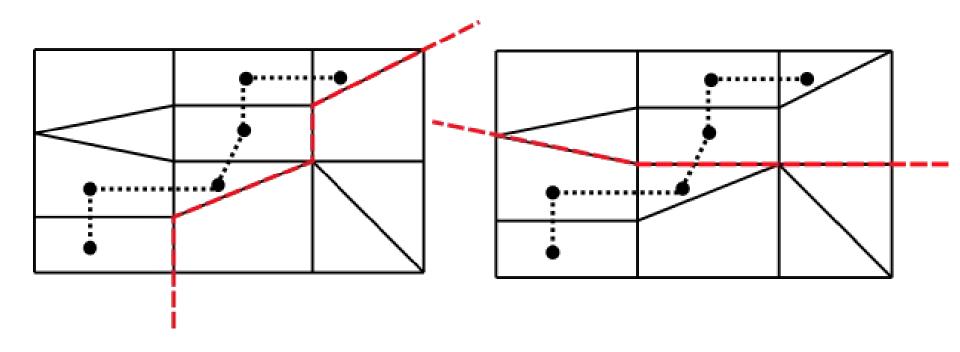
 Experiments with edge weights during loadbalance (2019)

- Remove unnecessary computations in ILU0: 20% improvement on 32 (2019)
- Indices of owners are first now: 10% improvement on 16-32 (2020)



## OPM-OP Distributed Wells (2021)

- Wells are allowed to cross over process boundaries
- 5-14% performance boost for real black oil case
- Benchmarked by Andreas Thune (SIMULA)



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HISTORY ACCELERATORS (FPGA/GPU) 2019-2022



# Cusparse/FPGA Linear Solver 2019-2020

Contributed from Tong Dong Qiu (BDA) and colleagues

- First version with linear solvers on the GPU
- Wells were the tricky part.
- Experiments with FPGA (Paper: Hardware Acceleration of High-Performance Computational Flow Dynamics Using High-Bandwidth Memory-Enabled Field-Programmable Gate Arrays" by Hogervorst, Nane, Marchiori, Qiu, Blatt, Rustad)

## OPM - OP Linear Solver Using OpenCL 2020-2022

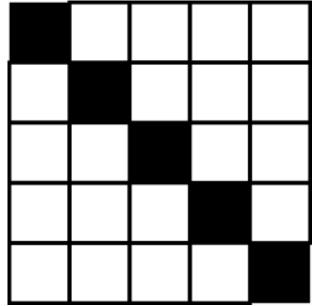
Contributed from Tong Dong Qiu (BDA) and José Eduardo Chiarelli Bueno Filho (Unicamp)

- No vendor lock-in
- Full well support
- Experiments with various OpenCL libraries (e.g. amgCL)
- 2022 Incomplete ISAI (José Eduardo)

# OPM-OP 2022 GPU And MPI Guys Join Forces

- Meeting: Equinor, IT4Innovations, LinksFoundation, OPM-OP, SIMULA, SINTEF, Unicamp
- Use Block Jacobi with incomplete solves and domains from load balancer (Andreas Thune)

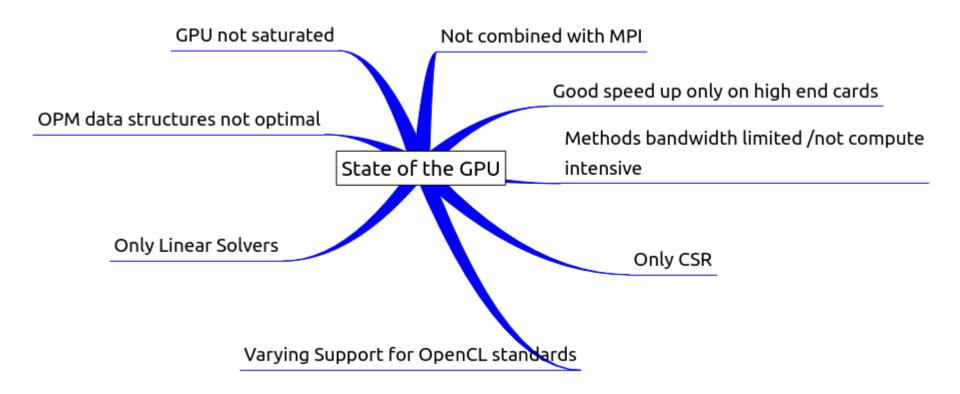
Even better than Chow-Patel fine grained ILU0





#### DISCUSSION ABOUT THE FUTURE





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